

# ASSOCIATION OF CHEMISTRY TEACHERS NEWS LETTER

**ISSUE: 31 JANUARY - APRIL 2025** 



**Promoting Excellence in Chemistry Education** 

# **Association of Chemistry Teachers** News Letter, January - April 2025

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# Prof. Wasudeo Gurnule Editor

Vice President, ACT West Zone Formerly Kamla Nehru Mahavidyalaya, Nagpur-440024, Maharashtra.



I warmly welcome issue 31 (January-April 2025) of the Newsletter and appreciate the dedicated efforts undertaken by the Editor and the Editorial Board Members in bringing out this edition. I also extend my heartfelt wishes for a happy, healthy, and prosperous New year 2025.

The Editorial Board has put in commendable efforts to make this issue both informative and visually engaging. We are pleased to inform you that the contribution of ACT continue to span a wide range of academic and scientific activities, including participation in International Olympiads, organization of National and International Conferences, demonstration of innovative experiments and oral and postal presentations by teacher participants.

In addition to several regional level conferences and seminar, ACT has also conducted workshop aimed at supporting PG and research students. This issue of the Newsletter features comprehensive reports on ACTs activities, recent trends in chemistry, and highlights from world of science.

We have made a conscious effort to draw the attention of our readers toward emerging global research trends, with the hope of inspiring them to take initiatives that align with the goals of sustainability.

Furthermore, this issue includes reports on notable National and International Chemistry events, including the Global Women Breakfast (GWB-2025) organized by various zones across the country.

I take this opportunity to say many, many thanks to all my Editorial Board Members for their whole hearted co-operation extended to me. We trust that readers will find this issue enriching and motivating.

### Members of Editorial Board

- ▶ **Prof. Dr. Brijesh Pare**, Govt.Madhav Science College, Ujjain
- ▶ Prof. Dr. Damodar V. Prabhu, Wilson College, Mumbai
- ▶ Prof. Dr. M. Swaminathan, KARE, Krishnankoil
- ▶ Dr. Subhash P. Singh, A.N.College, Patna
- ▶ Dr. Hemant Pande, Formerly Hislop College, Nagpur
- ▶ Dr. Rakhi Gupta, IIS (deemed to be University) Jaipur
- ▶ Dr. Umesh C. Jain, Academic Heights Public School, Morena
- ▶ Dr. Gitimoni Deka, Rangia College, Rangia
- ▶ Dr. Helen Kavitha, SRM Institute of Science and Technology, Chennai
- ▶ Dr. Vijay P. Singh, N.C.E.R.T. New Delhi
- ▶ Dr. Mannam Krishnamurthy, Varsity Education Management Limited, Hyderabad
- ▶ Prof. Dr. Sudesh Ghoderao, RNC Arts, JDB Commerce and NSC Science College, Nashik Road, Nashik, Maharashtra
- Dr. Purabi Sarmah, Nalbari College, Nalbari, Assam
- Dr. Amar Shrivastava, Hari Sahai P.G. College, Kanpur

### **Honorary Members of ACT**

We have great pleasure in bringing the updated list of honorary members of Association of Chemistry Teachers, who are sources of inspiration, guidance and support in activities of ACT.

The editorial board of ACT News Letter is proud of the academic achievements of these legendary honorary members.

### Bharat Ratna Prof. C.N.R. Rao, FRS

National Research Professor: Linus Pauling Research Professor,

Jawaharlal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research, Jakkur, Bengaluru - 560 064

E-mail: cnrrao@jncasr.ac.in

### Padma Vibhushan Prof. M.M. Sharma, FRS

Former Director, Institute of Chemical Technology, Mumbai - 440 019. 2/3, Jaswant Baug, V.N. Purav Marg, Chembur, Mumbai - 400 071

E-mail: profmmsharma@gmail.com

### Padma Vibhushan Dr. R.A. Mashelkar, FRS

CSIR Bhatnagar Fellow; i Former Director General, CSIR, New Delhi.

President, Global Research Alliance, National Chemical Laboratory, Pune - 411 008.

### Dr. Nitva Anand

Former Director, CSIR-Central Drug Research Institute, Lucknow.

B-62, Nirala Nagar, Lucknow - 226 020 E-mail: nityaanand1925@gmail.com

#### Prof. R.S. Mali

Former Vice-Chancellor, North Maharashtra University, Jalgaon.

B-2, Surajbun Housing Society, Aundh Road, Pune - 411 007.

E-mail: rsmali@rediffmail.com

### Prof. S. Javarama Reddy

Former Vice-Chancellor, S.V. University, Tirupati; Chancellor, SCSSV Mahavidyalaya, Kanchi 201, Ameya Towers, Street No. 12, Tarnaka, Hyderabad - 500 017.

E-mail: profsir@gmail.com

### Padma Shri Prof. Jai P. Mittal

Former Director, Chemistry - Isotope Group, BARC, Mumbai - 400 085.

Chairman, Academic Board, UM-DAE Centre for Excellence in Basic Sciences,

University of Mumbai, Kalina, Mumbai - 400 098

E-mail: mittaljp2003@yahoo.co.in

### Prof. Mihir K. Chaudhuri

Former Vice-Chancellor, Tezpur University, Tezpur.

Advisor, Education Department of Government of Assam, Gawahati - 781 006

E-mail: chaudhurimihirk@gmail.com; mkc@tezu.ernet.in



















### Padma Shri Prof. Dr. G. D. Yadav,

National Science Chair, SERB, New Delhi

Emeritus Professor of Eminence, Institute of Technology, Mumbai

Former Vice Chancellor, Institute of Technology, Mumbai

Email: gdyadav@gmail.com

### Prof. Dr. A. K. Bakhshi

Chairman, National Resource Centre for Chemistry, MoE, GOI

Chairman, Guru Angad Dev Teaching Learning Centre for e-Learning,

SGTB Khalsa College, University of Delhi, Delhi

Founder Vice Chancellor, PDM University, Bahadurgarh, Haryana

Email: akbakhshi@yahoo.com

#### Prof Dr John Warner

Father of Green Chemistry and Coauthor of 12 Principles of Green Chemistry with Prof Paul Anastas President and Chief Technology Office, Warner-Babcock Institute for Chief Chemistry President, Beyond Benign

Distinguished Professor of Green Chemistry, Monash University, USA

Email: john\_warner@uml.edu







# **ASSOCIATION OF CHEMISTRY TEACHERS (ACT) ACT EXECUTIVE COUNCIL 2025-2027 (3 Years)**

President: Prof. D. V. Prabhu, Formerly Wilson College, MumbaiGeneral Secretary: Prof. Ramesh S. Yamgar, Patkar College, MumbaiTreasurer: Prof. Harichandra A. Parbat, Wilson College, Mumbai

### **Zonal Vice-Presidents**

North: Prof. Shraddha Sinha, Formerly B. B. Das National Institute of Technology and

Management, Lucknow

East: Prof. Prem Mohan Mishra, Lalit Narain Mithila University, Darbhanga, Bihar

**South**: Prof. Helen Kavitha, SRM Institute of Science and Technology, Ramapuram,

Chennai

Central: Prof. Raakhi Gupta, IIS University (Deemed University), Jaipur

West: Prof. Wasudeo Gurnule, Formerly Kamla Nehru Mahavidyalaya, Nagpur

North - East: Prof. Gitimoni Deka, Formerly Rangia College, Rangia, Assam

### **Zonal Secretaries**

North: Principal Dr. Umesh Chandra Jain, Academic Heights Public School, Morena,

Agra

East: Prof. Subhash Prasad Singh, A. N. College, Patna

South: Prof. Mannam Krishnamurthy, Varsity Education Management Ltd., Hyderabad

Central: Prof. Ram Babu Pareek, Regional Institute of Education, NCERT, Ajmer

West: Prof. Sudesh Ghoderao, RNC Arts, JDB Commerce and NSC Science College,

Nashik Road, Nashik, Maharashtra

North-East: Prof. Purabi Sarmah, Nalbari College, Nalbari, Assam

### Members (2 per zone)

**North:** 1) Prof. Vijay Pal Singh, Formerly NCERT, New Delhi

2) Principal Dr. Amar Srivastava, Hari Sahai PG College, Kanpur

East: 1) Prof. Nayan Kamal Bhattacharyya, Sikkim Manipal Institute of Technology(SMIT), Majitar, Rangpo, Sikkim

2) Prof. Amrit Krishna Mitra, Government General Degree College, Singur, Hoogly, West Bengal

**South**: 1) Prof. B. R. Venkatraman, Thantai Periyar Government Arts and Science College, Tiruchirappalli, Tamil Nadu

2) Prof. Subramania Angaiah, Pondicherry University, Puducherry

Central: 1) Prof. Vijendra Singh, ISR, IPS Academy, Indore, MP

2) Prof. Pradhyuman Singh Ranawat, Mohanlal Sukhadia University, Udaipur, Rajasthan

West: 1) Prof. Hemant Pande, Formerly Hislop College, Nagpur

2) Prof. Keshav Lalit Ameta, Central University of Gujarat, Gandhinagar, Gujarat

North-East: 1) Prof. Daniel Kibami, Kohima Science College, Jotsoma, Nagaland

2) Prof. Diganta Bhuyan, Barnagar College, Sorbhog, Assam

### **Coopted Members**

East Zone : Prof. Upakarasamy Lourderaj, NISER, Bhubaneswar

**South Zone**: Prof. M. Swaminathan, Kalasalingam Academy of Research and

Education, Krishnankoil, Tamil Nadu

Central Zone : Prof. Arpan Bhardwaj, Vice Chancellor, Vikram University, Ujjain, MP

West Zone : Dr. Narottam Sahoo, Advisor, Gujarat Science City, Government of

Gujarat, Ahmedabad

North East Zone: Prof. N. Mohondas Singh, Head, University of Mizoram, Aizawl,

Mizoram State

**HBCSE(TIFR)**: Dr. Ankush Gupta, Chemistry Cell, HBCSE(TIFR), Mumbai

### **Past Presidents**

**Prof. N. Sathyamurthy,** IISER-Mohali and Jawaharlal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research, Bengaluru

Prof. S. R. Gadre, University of Pune, Pune

Prof. P. K. Sai Prakash, Formerly Osmania University, Hyderabad

Prof. Sudha Jain, Formerly University of Lucknow, Lucknow

**Prof. S. D. Samant,** Formerly ICT, Mumbai and Centre for Basic Sciences (CBS), University of Mumbai, Mumbai

Prof. D. C. Deka, University of Mizoram, Aizawl, Mizoram

Prof. Brijesh Pare, Madhav Science Government PG College, Ujjain, MP

# Reports of Activities of ACT

# Training Program held at FFDC Kannauj

A training program on "Fragrance and Flavor Creation and its application" was held from 17- 21 March 2025 at FFDC Kannauj with the collaboration of Association of chemistry teachers. Twenty six participants of different level were participated in this training program.

Dr. Shakti Vinay Shukla Principal Director of FFDC, Mr. Shailendra Jain life member of ACT and Prof. Shradha Sinha, Vice President of North Zone were present in validatory session.



Dr. Shakti Vinay Shukla Principal Director of FFDC addressing the gathering



Participants with Prof. Shradha Sinha

# Report on ChemQuest-2025

### P.B. Siddartha College of Arts and Science, Vijayawada.

A talent search programme, 'ChemQuest-2025' was organized at Parvathaneni Brahmayya Siddartha College of Arts and Science, Vijayawada on February 5, 2025, in collaboration with Association of Chemistry Teachers (ACT, Mumbai). *Dr. Mannam Krishna Murthy*, Secretary, South zone coordinated the event on behalf of ACT.

The inaugural session was conducted at the auditorium of the college, which was chaired by *Dr. Meka Ramesh*, Principal of the college. *Dr. Rajesh C. Jampala*, Dean, Siddartha Academy, Vijayawada delivered welcome address. *Dr. M. Manoranjani*, Life member of ACT and head of the chemistry department delivered a motivational talk on the importance of Chemistry in everyday life. *Dr. P.T.S.R.K. Prasad Rao*, Life member of ACT and event convener explained the aims and procedures of the four proposed categories of the event.

**Dr. Mannam Krishna Murthy,** Chief Executive Dean, Varsity Education Management Ltd., Hyderabad was the guest of honour, who addressed the participants on the importance of Conceptual chemistry in the development of technology and healthcare. He also briefed on the ACT activities in general and popularization of chemistry education in particular.

**Prof. Anuradha Vegendla,** Principal, Vignan Degree & P.G. College, Guntur was the chief guest, who addressed the participants on the understanding of recent developments in material science and energy resources. The event was declared opened with the lightening of the illuminating lamp.

There were **328 student participants from 20 Colleges**, spread over 4 districts of Andhra Pradesh state. Total number of participations in all four categories were 407.

**Quiz Competition:** A dynamic contest where thought provoking chemistry related questions on recent applications and advances of Chemistry were answered.

**PPT Presentation:** Competitors showcased their research and understanding of various chemistry topics through well structured presentations.

**Poster presentation :** Participants designed visually appealing and informative posters on Chemistry themes.

**Elocution:** Speech competition where participants eloquently presented their views on the significance and role of chemistry in society and industry.

The student participants gathered back in the auditorium, after the completion of the competitions and academically interacted with the chemistry faculty, *Dr. P.T.S.R.K. Prasad Rao, Dr. M. Manoranjani, Dr. A. Ramarao, Dr. D. Srilakshmi* and *Mr. E. N. Babu*.

The valediction ceremony marked the successful conclusion of competitions. Certificates were distributed to all participants and 20 prizes/medals were awarded to merit performances, separately for UG and PG participants, on behalf of ACT.



Administrators and resource persons of ChemQuest-2025



Student participants at PBS College auditorium



Illumination of lamp and declaration of event opening



Secretary ACT South zone addressing participants and media



Distribution of certificates and prizes

# National Science Day Programme

# Report on National Science Day – 2025 Celebrations at VPS Public School, Vijayawada

National Science day was celebrated at Veeramachaneni Paddayya Siddartha Public School, Vijayawada, AP State on 25<sup>th</sup> and 28<sup>th</sup> February 2025. These celebrations were sponsored by Siddartha Academy of General and Technical Education and were organized jointly by Association Chemistry Teachers (ACT) and Indian Association of Physics Teachers (IAPT). *Dr. Mannam Krishna Murthy*, Secretary South zone will coordinated the academics on behalf of ACT.

Inaugural session of the celebrations was conducted on 25<sup>th</sup> February 2025 between 9 and 10 AM. **Mr. K. Sitaramaiah**, Principal, VPSPS chaired the session and highlighted the importance of the National Science Day.

**Dr. Sureddy Ramani,** Director, Metro Super Speciality Hospitals, Vijayawada was the chief guest. She gave motivational address, with an emphasis on understanding science principles. **Mr. K. Ravindra Kumar,** SKCM Education trust was guest of honor. He gave a brief presentation on the importance of conceptual learning in science.

Chemistry session was conducted between 10 and 11 AM. **Dr. Mannam Krishna Murthy,** Chief Executive Dean, Varsity Education Management Limited, Hyderabad delivered a presentation of the Role of chemistry in everyday life.

Physics session was conducted between 9 to 10 AM on 28<sup>th</sup> February 2025. **Mr. U. Lakshmana Suri,** Lecturer, Sri Chaitanya College, Vijayawada presented a demo experimentation on pressure, laws of motion, light and magnetism.

The celebrations were concluded, in the session between 10 to 11 AM. About 200 students of class VIII to X and 10 science teachers participated in these celebrations. Student participants interacted with guests, mentors and teachers.



Two guest speakers of NSD celebrations



Science Teachers with Guests and Mentors



Dr Mannam's Presentation

# <u>Report on National Science Day – 2025</u> <u>Celebrations at Vidyardhi, Patamata, NTR Dist.</u>

National Science day was celebrated at Vidyardhi, Ambedkar Nagar, Patamata, NTR District of AP State on 27<sup>th</sup> and 28<sup>th</sup> February 2025. These celebrations were academically supported by Association Chemistry Teachers (ACT) and Indian Association of Physics Teachers (IAPT). *Dr. Mannam Krishna Murthy*, Secretary South zone will coordinate on behalf of ACT.

- **Mr. M. Surendra Nath,** Managing Director of Minerva Group of Hotels came forward to adopt 36 orphan students of Andhra Pradesh Government Parishad High School, Patamata, NTR District. The celebrations were confined only to these student participants. In view of Graduate MLC election code, active till 6 PM of 27<sup>th</sup> February 2025, the event was started at 7 PM.
- **Dr. Mannam Krishna Murthy,** Chief Executive Dean, Varsity Education Management Limited, Hyderabad motivated student participants with an interactive session of concepts of science in general and chemistry in particular, with a special focus on periodicity of elements.
- **Dr. Bhagavatula L.V. Prasad,** Director, Centre for Nano and soft matter sciences, Bangalore was the chief guest. He has emphasized on the importance of scientific research and development. He gave a live demo on the improvement of conductivity of glass and optimum conditions for the transformation of transparent to opaqueness of glass and vice-versa.
- **Mr. U. L. Suri,** Executive Committee Member of RC-11, IAPT conducted a hundred min workshop at 7 AM on 28<sup>th</sup> February 2025, with the utility of optical instruments like mirrors, lenses, prisms etc. Student participants enjoyed with the demo experimentation and were happy in understanding the concepts.



Organizers and guests of NSD celebrations



Address by mentors and guests



Student and teacher participants

# Report on National Science Day - 2025 Celebrations at Vignan Degree & PG College, Guntur.

National Science Day-2025 was celebrated on **February 28, 2025**, at **Vignan Degree & PG College**, **Pedapalakaluru Road**, **Guntur**. The celebrations were organized by Chemistry Department of the College in collaboration with Association Chemistry Teachers (ACT, Mumbai). *Dr. Mannam Krishna Murthy*, Secretary South zone coordinated the event on behalf of ACT.

In the forenoon session, talent search was conducted. The three events of the competitions were:

- 1. Poster Presentation on 'Smart City and Urban Development'.
- 2. Paper Presentation on 'Green Technology for Better Future'.
- 3. Drawing Competition on 'Role of Science in Sustainable Development'.

In the afternoon session there were two guest presentations. **Dr. Mannam Krishna Murthy,** Chief Executive Dean, Varsity Education Management Limited, Hyderabad delivered a talk on the importance of chemistry in the development of substitutes to fiber, glass, metals, meat and synthesis of materials for health care. **Prof. R.V.S.S.N. Ravi Kumar,** Dean, Faculty of Sciences, Acharya Nagarjuna University, Guntur delivered a talk on the importance of semi conductors and doping substances in chip designing, artificial intelegency, machine learning and newer technological invensions.

The celebrations were concluded with valedictory session, organised in open air under green trees, which was chaired by **Dr. V. Anuradha**, Principal, Vignan Degree & PG College. Both the guest speakers and six faculty members of the chemistry department interacted with about 160 UG and PG students. Certificates of merit and medals were presented to best performers of talent search competitions.



Observing Poster presentations



Chairperson and two guests of the event



Assembly of participants under green trees



Prize winners, along with guests of the event

# A Two-day National Conference on "Role of Biological, Chemical, and Pharmaceutical Sciences in Integrative Medicine and Holistic Health-2025 (RBCPS-IMHH-2025)"

Date: 21<sup>st</sup> & 22<sup>nd</sup> February, 2025 Venue: School of Pharmaceutical Sciences-Tezpur, Girijananda Chowdhury University, Tezpur Campus

The conference venue was really well organized for national level conference. A two-day national conference on "Role of Biological, Chemical, and Pharmaceutical Sciences in Integrative Medicine and Holistic Health - 2025 (RBCPS-IMHH-2025)" was organized by School of Pharmaceutical Sciences (GIPS-T), GCU, Tezpur Campus in collaboration with Associations of Chemistry Teachers (ACT), Mumbai and Rangapara College, Rangapara during 21<sup>st</sup> and 22<sup>nd</sup> February 2025. The conference was sponsored by the Associations of Chemistry Teachers (ACT), Mumba, Rangapara College, Rangapara and Lab and Tech solution and Guwahati, Assam and Northeast Chemical Corporation (NECC) Guwahati, Assam.

Eminent Scientists, researchers, Ph.D. scholar and students (UG & PG) were participated during this prestigious conference. I am happy to announce that 150 delegates from various universities, research laboratories, institutes were present and 17 abstracts for oral presentation and 64 abstracts for posters had been submitted by participant at Two Day National Level conference and oral as well as poster presentation competition fraternity.

This National Level Conference witnessed an amalgamation of peerless speakers who enlightened the crowd with their knowledge and confabulated on various new-fangled topics related to the field of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Chemical Sciences and Biological sciences. In these conference three sessions were planed like inaugural session, scientific session and cultural session. The scientific sessions were made three technical sessions like technical session-1, Technical session-2, Technical session-3, Technical session-4 and technical session-5 taken by eminent keynote speakers.

The inaugural session commenced with spot registration followed by a warm welcome addressed by Shri Jasoda Ranjan Das, President of Srimanta Shankar Academy, Guwahati. The inaugural session featured a thought-provoking speech by Prof. (Dr.) Professor (Dr.) Abdul Baquee Ahmed, Principal of School of Pharmaceutical Sciences at GCU, Tezpur campus, Prof. Jayanta Das, Chancellor, GCU, Guwahati, Assam, Honourable Chief Guest Prof. Biren Das, former registrar and present controller of examination, Tezpur University and Guest, Dr. Rama Dubey, Scientist-F, DRL, Tezpur. The inauguration of the conference abstract book was carried out by the esteemed Chief Guest, Prof. Biren Das,

former Registrar and current Controller of Examinations at Tezpur University and the vote of thanks was delivered by Dr. Asish Bhaumik, Organizing Secretary of RBCPS-IMHH-2025.

The scientific session commenced with notable features leading to technical sessions and delivered an enlightening speech by the following speakers:

Technical session-1: Dr. Pronobesh Chattopadhyay, Scientist F, DRL, Tezpur, Assam delivered his talk with a topic "The Transition from Ancient to Modern Science: A Notable Evolution and Prospective Developments".

Technical session-2: Dr. Utpal Bora, Professor, Department of Chemical Sciences, Tezpur University, delivered his talk with a topic "Synthesis of Functionalized Bioactive Heterocyclic Molecules".

**Technical session-3: Dr. Ganesh Pawar, Principal**, NL Dalmia College, Mira Road, Mumbai, Maharashtra, delivered his talk with a topic "**Advances in Green Chemistry**".

Technical session-4: Dr. Subham Banerjee, Associate Professor, NIPER, Guwahati, Assam, delivered his talk with a topic "Next Generation 3D Printed Personalized & Customized Medicines".

**Technical session-5:** Dr. Damiki Laloo, Professor, School of Pharmaceutical Sciences (SOPS), Girijananda Chowdhury University, Guwahati, Assam, delivered his talk with a topic "Navigating Ethical Challenges in Upholding Research Quality and Scientific Standards".

I would like to express my special thanks of gratitude to Dr. D. V. Prabhu, President, Association of Chemistry Teachers, Homi Bhabha Centre for Science Education (TIFR), V N Purav Marg, Mankhurd, Mumbai, Chief Guest, Prof. Biren Das, Former registrar & present controller of examination, Tezpur University, Prof. Jayanta Das, Hon'ble Chancellor, GCU. I would like to express my sincere thanks to our President Shri Jasoda Ranjan Das of Srimanta Shankar Academy, Guwahati, Prof. (Dr.) Dipankar Saha, Registrar, Girijananda Chowdhury University (GCU), Prof. (Dr.) Abdul Baquee Ahmed, Principal of School of Pharmaceutical Sciences at GCU, Tezpur Campus for providing encouragement to make this event a grand success.



**Inaugural Session** 



Dr. Ganesh Pawar as a Invited Speaker



### Report of GWB-2025

# **IUPAC "Global Women Breakfast"**

"Global Women Breakfast" (GWB) is a Global and Prestigious event which is announced by "IUPAC" in association with prestigious sponsoring chemical societies and institutions (Royal Society of Chemistry, American Chemical Society, DE GRUYTER, BAYER and Royal Australian Chemical Institute (RACI)) every year to celebrate the accomplishments of women and girls in Science.

We, the Association of Chemistry Teachers (Mailing Address: Homi Bhabha Centre for Science Education (TIFR) Mumbai) feel immense pleasure to promote the program since 2021, in INDIA.

This year 81 institutions, colleges and universities from different states of INDIA have registered to the event and organized several activities like e-Symposia, National and

International Seminars, Workshops,

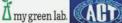
Conferences and awareness programs at national and international levels to celebrate #GWB 2025, on 11 Feb. 2025 with the theme "Accelerating Equity in Science" announced by IUPAC for 2025. This year we gave maximum registrations from India and secured top position in the world.

Dr. Vijendra Singh, Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, Institute of Science and Research (ISR) IPS Academy, Indore was nominated as National Coordinator of #GWB-2025 for India by Dr. D V Prabhu Sir. President ACT and Past President Dr. Brijesh Pare Sir.

The event was promoted by President, Past President, and all the Vice presidents, executive members and life members of ACT from different zones of INDIA.









#### DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

Institute of Science and Research, IPS Academy, Indore, M.P. Bharat

In collaboration with

Association of Chemistry Teachers, Mumbai **Organizes** 

International Seminar

"Accelerating Equity in Science"

### **Eminent Speakers**





Research Institute. Shandong Academy



IIT. Indore

10th February 2025, Monday, 1:30 pm onwards (Indian Standard Time) Venue: Mess Auditorium, IPS Academy, Indore, MP India



Department of Chemistry, ISR, IPS Academy, Indore



Department of Chemistry, Navyug Kanya Mahavidyalaya, Lucknow



Department of Chemistry, Govt. Madhav Science College, Ujjain, MP



Department of Chemistry, Govt. PG College, Dhar, MP





Department of Chemistry, Rangia College, Assam.



Department of Chemistry, PMCOE, Ujjain, MP.

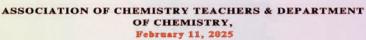


Department of Chemistry, Govt. Holkar Science College, Indore, MP.



#### SHRI VAISHNAV VIDYAPEETH VISHWAVIDYALAYA INDORE

IUPAC GLOBAL WOMEN'S BREAKFAST: GWB-2025 THEME: "ACCELERATING EQUITY IN SCIENCE"





Dr. Upinder Dhar Vice Chancellor Shri Vaishnav Vidyapeeth Vishwavidyalaya, Indore



Dr. K.N. Guroprasad Director, SVIS, Shri Vaishnav Vidyapeeth Vishwavidyalaya, Indore



Prof. Tushar Jana Senior Professor, University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad.



Dr. Alka Sharma Retd. Professor, Department of Chemistry, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur,



(ACT)

Dr. Manjusha V. Shelke senior Principal Scientist, NCL



Dr. Kalawati Saini Professor, Miranda House-Delhi University (MH-DU)



Dr. Kavita Sharma Professor, Chemistry Convener GWB 2025 Shri Vaishnav Vidyapeeth Vishwavidyalaya, Indore



Dr. S. Venkatesan Jayakumar Associate Professor, Chemistry Coordinator, GWB 2025 Shri Vaishnav Vidyapeeth Vishwavidyalaya, Indore

Department of Chemistry, SVVV, Indore, MP.















Government JST PG College Balaghat (PMCOE) Department of Chemistry Organizes National Seminar On

### CHEMISTRY FOR SUSTAINABILITY



11.02.2025 12:30 PM- 3:30 PM Under the aegis of IUPAC-GWB-2025 in Association with **Association of Chemistry Teachers** 



Chief-Patron Dr. P.R. Chandelkar Principal Govt. JST PG College Balaghat











### Advisory Board

- Prof. DV Prabhu, President ACT Dr. Brijesh Pare, Ex. President, ACT
- Dr. Vijendra Singh, National Coordinator GWB2025

### Organizing Committee

- Prof. Rakesh Patle
- Prof. Baba Rahul Meshram Prof. Khileshwar Thakre
- Prof. Yogita Patle Prof. Sukhchand Adey

Dr. Sangeeta Rajput Dr. Tarachand Badghaiya



Digital Platform for Lecture Google meet link will be provided in WhatsApp group

No Registration Fee

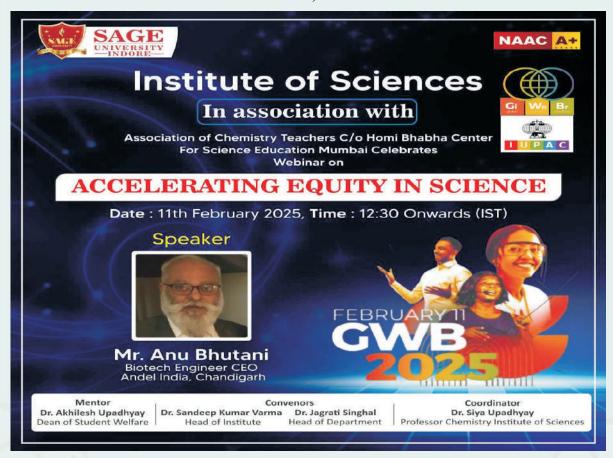


The Lecture is Open to All

Department of Chemistry, Jatashankar Trivedi Govt. PG College, Balaghat, MP.



SIDVI Foundation, Andhra Pradesh



Department of Chemistry, SAGE University, Indore, MP.











### School of Studies in Chemistry & Biochemistry

Vikram University, Ujjain (M. P.) INDIA

organizing

# One-day International Conference

to Celebrate

**2025 IUPAC** 

### GLOBAL WOMEN'S BREAKFAST

"Accelerating Equity in Science"

**Online Event** 

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11 February 2025

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Geopolymers: Wonder Material for the 21st Century"

Dr. Deepti Mishra

**Chief Scientist** CSIR-AMPRI, Bhopal

### ORGANIZERS



Prof. Arpan Bhardwaj Vice Chancellor, Vikram University



Dr. Anil Kumar Sharma



Convener Dr. Uma Sharma Prof. & Head





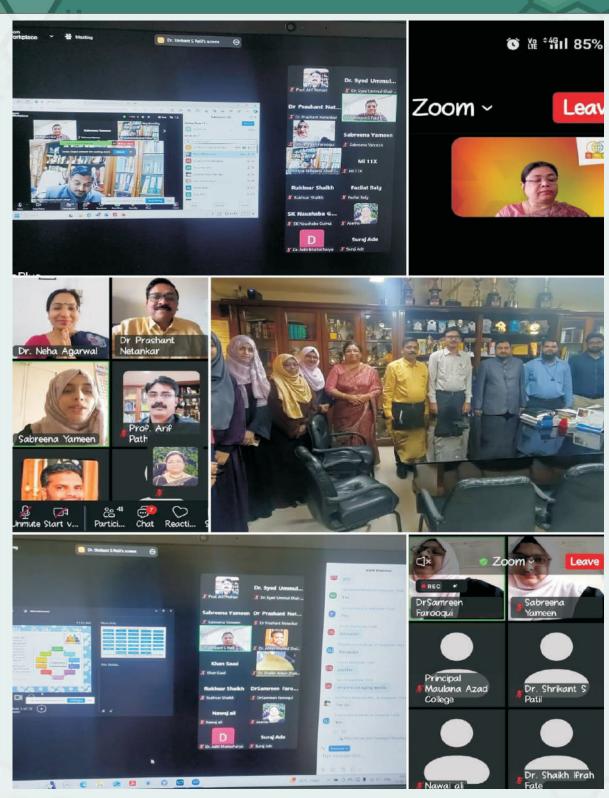
School of Studies in Chemistry & Biochemistry, Vikram University, Ujjain, MP.



### Department of Chemistry, Banasthali Vidyapith, Jaipur, Rajasthan



Department of Chemistry, Dibrugarh University, Assam

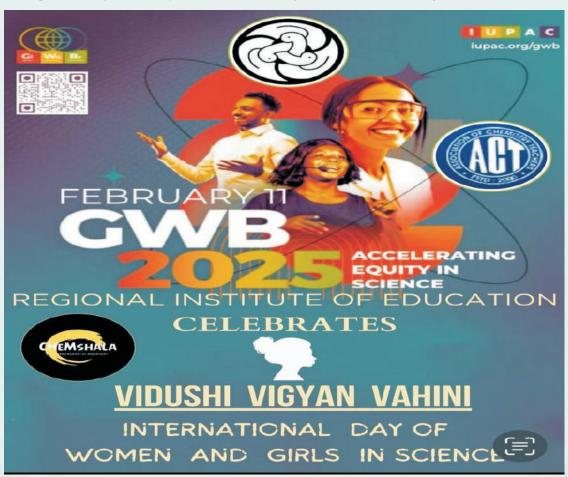


Department of Chemistry, Maulana Azad College of Science and Commerce, Aurangabad, Maharashtra.





Department of Chemistry, Govt. PMCOE, Rajiv Gandhi Govt. College, Mandsaur, MP.



Department of Chemistry, Regional Institute of Education, Mysuru



Department of Chemistry, RNC, Arts, JDB Commerce and NSL Science College, Nashik, MH



Department of Biosciences AIMSR, Acropolis College, Indore, MP.

# SHRI VAISHNAV VIDYAPEETH VISHWAVIDYALAYA Shri Vaishnav Institute of Science

Department of Chemistry & Association of Chemistry Teachers GWB 2025 Theme: "Accelerating Equity in Science"

# Report

On 11<sup>th</sup> February 2021, Department of Chemistry, SVIS, SVVV organized an activity with IUPAC (International Union of Pure and Applied Science, USA) under Global Women's Breakfast Event in collaboration with Association of Chemistry Teachers (ACT, Mumbai) through the online platform. The theme of *GWB 2025* is "Accelerating Equity in Science".

For this event 85 participants registered themselves via Google form, from different parts of India and joined the event online through Zoom.

The event began with the welcome address given by the convener of GWB 2025-Professor Dr. Kavita Sharma. Director Sri Vaishnav Institute of science, Dr. K.N. Guruprasad address the gathering and said that its common interpretation that more women are to come to academic areas that means a great potential for scientific research, and it need to be propagated further. Director further pointed out some major contribution of women in the field of science.

Dr. D.V. Prabhu, President of Association of Chemistry Teachers (ACT), Mumbai gave a brief introduction about the ACT and its various activities, past year achievements further highlights about the IUPAC Global Women Breakfast.

The event was graced by the presence of Dr. Thushar Jana, Professor, University of Hyderabad as Chairperson for the panel discussion and Dr. Alka Sharma, Professor, University of Rajasthan, Dr. Kalawati Saini, Professor, Miranda House, University of Delhi, Senior Scientist Dr. Manjusha V. Shelke, NCL, Pune as resource persons who discussed the various aspects of women in field of science, technology, and engineering.

All the resource persons shared their views and mentioned the contribution of famous Indian women scientist like Dr. Asima Chatterjee, Dr. Darshan Ranganathan, Missile woman of India Dr. Tessy Thomas of their challenges and achievements.

Professor Thushar Jana, University of Hyderabad concluded the session with the words that many factors yet to be rectified in equity of gender diversity in innovation and scientific discovery. Professor Jana pointed that we have an inverted pyramid structure of women working in scientific field and concluded the session with his words and focused about the safety of women and gender equality.

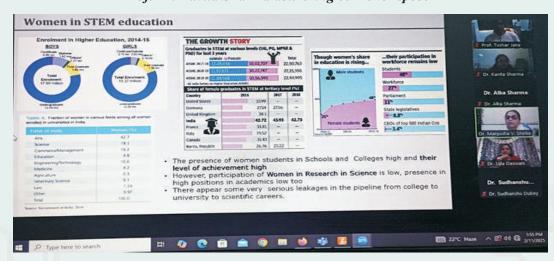
The event was hosted by Dr. Ujala Daswani, Master of Ceremony GWB2025, Shri Vaishnav Vidyapeeth Vishwavidyalaya. At the end Dr. S. Venkatesan Jayakumar, Coordinator of GWB 2025, Department of Chemistry, SVIS, presented a word of gratitude and the GWB 2025 program was concluded with the National Anthem.



Director Sri Vaishnav Institute of science, Dr. K.N. Guruprasad address the gathering



Prof. Dr. Kavita Sharma delivering convener speech



# Solar Powered Fuels: A New Frontier in Sustainable Energy



**Dr. Rashmi . R. Dubey**Department of Chemistry,
Kamla Nehru Mahavidyalaya,
Nagpur (MS) India- 440024.

The global energy demand is continuously rising, leading to increased reliance on fossil fuels, which contribute significantly to environmental degradation and climate change. Solar fuels have emerged as a promising solution to this crisis, offering a renewable, sustainable, and environmentally friendly alternative. Solar fuels are chemical energy carriers produced using solar energy to drive chemical reactions that convert water, carbon dioxide, and other basic feedstocks into energy-dense compounds such as hydrogen, methane, methanol, and other hydrocarbons. These fuels can be stored, transported, and utilized in a manner similar to conventional fossil fuels, making them highly versatile. This abstract explores the various technologies employed in the production of solar fuels, including artificial photosynthesis, which mimics natural photosynthesis by using light-absorbing materials and catalysts to generate fuel from sunlight. Photocatalysis involves using semiconductor materials that directly convert solar energy into chemical energy, while photo electrochemical (PEC) cells combine light-absorbing electrodes with an electrolyte solution to facilitate fuel production. Solar thermochemical processes, on the other hand, use concentrated solar energy to drive high-temperature reactions that produce fuels.

The successful integration of solar fuels into existing energy infrastructure is critical for their widespread adoption. However, this transition faces challenges, including high production costs, efficiency limitations, the need for stable and durable materials, and the complexity of scaling up production. Research is actively addressing these issues, with recent advancements focusing on the development of more efficient catalysts, improved light-harvesting materials, innovative reactor designs, and hybrid systems that combine multiple production methods for enhanced performance.

### INTRODUCTION

The growing global demand for energy, coupled with the negative environmental impacts of fossil fuel consumption, has intensified the search for sustainable and renewable energy sources [1,2] Among the various renewable energy technologies, solar energy stands out due to its abundance and potential to meet global energy needs[3, 4] However, the intermittent nature of solar energy, limited to daylight hours and weather conditions, presents a significant challenge to its widespread adoption. Solar fuels offer a promising solution to this

challenge by providing a means to store solar energy in chemical form, enabling its use at any time, regardless of sunlight availability.

Despite their potential, solar fuels face significant challenges, including high production costs, efficiency limitations, material stability, and the complexity of scaling up production. Overcoming these challenges requires ongoing research in catalyst design, light-absorbing materials, reactor engineering, and system integration. Collaborative efforts between academia, industry, and governments are essential to advance solar fuel technologies and bring them to commercial scale. Solar fuels are energy-dense compounds produced by harnessing solar energy to drive chemical reactions, typically involving water and carbon dioxide as feedstocks. These fuels, including hydrogen, methane, methanol, and other hydrocarbons, can be directly used in transportation, power generation, and industrial processes. Unlike conventional fossil fuels, which release large amounts of carbon dioxide when burned, solar fuels can be designed to achieve carbon-neutral or even carbon-negative outcomes, making them an environmentally friendly alternative.[12]

The concept of solar fuels is rooted in the natural process of photosynthesis, where plants convert sunlight, water, and carbon dioxide into chemical energy stored in organic matter. Inspired by this process, scientists have developed various technologies for solar fuel production, including artificial photosynthesis, photocatalysis, photoelectrochemical cells, and solar thermochemical processes. Each of these technologies leverages different principles to capture and convert solar energy, and they continue to be the subject of extensive research and development.

### **SOLAR TECHNOLOGIES**

The growing global demand for energy, coupled with the negative environmental impacts of fossil fuel consumption, has intensified the search for sustainable and renewable energy sources. Among the various renewable energy technologies, solar energy stands out due to its abundance and potential to meet global energy needs. However, the intermittent nature of solar energy, limited to daylight hours and weather conditions, presents a significant challenge to its widespread adoption. Solar fuels offer a promising solution to this challenge by providing a means to store solar energy in chemical form, enabling its use at any time, regardless of sunlight availability.

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### TYPES OF SOLAR TECHNOLOGIE

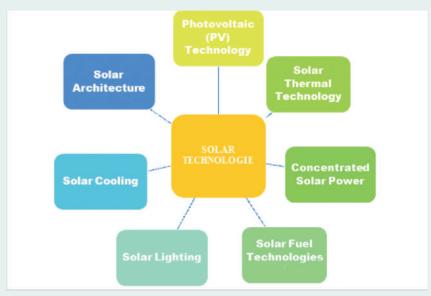


Fig: 1 Types of Solar Technologies

### **Chemical Properties of Solar Technologies**

Solar technologies rely on various chemical materials and reactions to capture, convert, and store solar energy. The chemical properties of these materials play a crucial role in their efficiency, durability, and performance. Here is a detailed explanation of the chemical properties of different solar technologies:

### **Semiconductor Materials:**

- Silicon (Si): The most common material used in solar cells.
  - Exists in three forms: Monocrystalline, Polycrystalline, and Amorphous Silicon.
  - Chemical Property: Pure silicon is a semiconductor that can conduct electricity under sunlight due to the photoelectric effect.
- Cadmium Telluride (CdTe): Used in thin-film solar cells.
  - o Chemical Property: A compound semiconductor with a direct bandgap, making it highly efficient in light absorption.
  - o Toxicity: Cadmium is a toxic heavy metal, which requires careful disposal.
- Copper Indium Gallium Selenide (CIGS):
  - o Chemical Property: A direct bandgap semiconductor with tunable bandgap depending on the ratio of elements (Cu, In, Ga, Se).
  - Highly efficient in absorbing sunlight.

### • Perovskite Materials (Lead Halide Perovskites):

o Chemical Property: Exhibits high light absorption, low exciton binding energy, and high charge carrier mobility.

Stability Issue: Prone to degradation when exposed to moisture or UV light

### Conclusion

Solar fuels are emerging as a sustainable solution to meet the global energy demand while reducing environmental impact. These fuels are produced by converting solar energy into chemical energy, typically in the form of hydrogen or hydrocarbon fuels such as methane or methanol, through technologies like photocatalysis, photoelectrochemical (PEC) cells, solar thermal catalysis, and artificial photosynthesis. Among these, photocatalytic systems are widely studied in India due to their simplicity and cost-effectiveness, where semiconductor materials like  $TiO_2$ , ZnO, and  $g-C_3$ ,  $N_4$  are used to harness sunlight and drive redox reactions. PEC cells combine solar light absorption with electrochemical water splitting using materials like  $Fe_2$ ,  $O_3$ , or  $Cu_2$ , O, while solar thermal systems utilize concentrated solar power (CSP) to drive thermochemical reactions at high temperatures.

The effectiveness of these solar fuel technologies heavily depends on the chemical and physical properties of the materials used. Chemically, an ideal material should possess an appropriate band gap (typically between  $1.8-2.6~\rm eV$ ) for visible light absorption, along with high redox activity to facilitate reactions like water splitting or  $\rm CO_2$  reduction. Stability against corrosion and photocorrosion is essential for long-term performance. Additionally, alignment of the conduction and valence band positions with the redox potential of the desired chemical reaction is crucial for achieving high efficiency.

Physically, materials with high crystallinity and controlled morphology (such as nanosheets, nanorods, or mesoporous structures) are preferred as they enhance charge transport and minimize recombination losses. A large surface area increases the number of active catalytic sites, while strong optical absorption ensures maximum utilization of the solar spectrum. Thermal stability is particularly important for solar thermal processes, where materials must retain their catalytic properties at elevated temperatures, often exceeding 400°C. Furthermore, electron mobility and the ability to effectively separate charge carriers are critical for maximizing solar-to-fuel conversion efficiency.

In conclusion, solar fuel technologies integrate the principles of materials science, nanotechnology, and energy engineering to convert sunlight into storable and usable fuels. The chemical and physical tuning of photocatalytic and thermal materials plays a vital role in improving efficiency and stability. With continuous research and advancements in material design and reactor development, solar fuels hold great promise for providing clean, scalable, and sustainable energy solutions, especially in solar-rich countries like India.

### **Academic Participation of ACT Members**

- 1. **Dr. Mannam Krishna Murthy,** Secretary, ACT South Zone has delivered an invited lecturer on "Hydrogen: The Sustainable Energy for Future", are the Two day UGC National Seminar on 'Recent Advances in Chemical Sciences for Sustainable Development', during 3-4 March 2025, organised by Acharya Nagarjuna University, Guntur, Andhra Pradesh...
- 2. **Prof. D. V. Prabhu,** President, ACT **and Prof. Sudesh Ghoderao, S**ecretary, ACT West Zone represented ACT in EPISTEME conference at HBCSE during 3 to 7 January 2025. For this ACT gave a considerable fund to organizers.
- 3. **Prof. Dr. Sudesh Ghoderao,** Secretary ACT West Zone has delivered lecture on 'Miraculous demonstrations and development of scientific temper' at MGV's Arts and Commerce College, Yeola, Dist. Nashik on 1<sup>st</sup> March 2025.
- 4. **Prof. Wasudeo Gurnule**, Vice President of ACT West Zone, Delivered Invited Talk on "Sustainable Development" in One Day National Conference, on Biochemical Approach towards Sustainable Development" organized by G. M. Momin Womens College, Bhiwandi, 11th January 2025.
- 5. **Prof. Wasudeo Gurnule,** Vice President of ACT West Zone, Delivered Keynote Address on "Advanced Multifunctional Nanomaterials" in National Conference, on Development Trends and Techniques in Chemical and Materials Science (DTTCMS-2025))" organized by Jagadamba Mahavidyalaya, Achalpur City, 10th January 2025.
- 6. **Prof. Wasudeo Gurnule,** Vice President of ACT West Zone, Chaired the Technical session "One Day National Level Seminar on Recent Trends in Material Science for Sustinalbe Development (ISESD-2024), "organized by S S Jaiswal College, Arjuni-Morgaon and Natioal Academy of Science, India (NASI), 3rd February 2025.
- 7. **Prof. Wasudeo Gurnule**, Vice President of ACT West Zone, Delivered Invited Talk on "An Overview of Elastomers Reinforce SBR Nanocomposite with Tin Oxide Filler" in the 16<sup>th</sup> International Conference, on Advancement in Petrochemical Sector and Empowering Sustainable Development, "organized by CIPET-IPT, Lucknow, 9<sup>th</sup> March 2025.
- 8. **Prof. Wasudeo Gurnule,** Vice President of ACT West Zone, Delivered Keynote Address on "Functional Nanomaterials and Green Chemistry" in International Conference, on Innovation in Science for Sustainable Development (ICISSD-2025)" organized by Smt. Narsamma Science College, Amravati and ACT Mumbai, 19th March 2025.
- 9. **Prof. Wasudeo Gurnule**, Vice President of ACT West Zone, Delivered Keynote Address on "Multyfunctional Sustanable Materials" in International Conference, on Recent Trends in Advanced Functional Materials for Sustainable Development (AFMSD-2025) "organized by BTC DAV College, Baniket, Dalhousie and ACT Mumbai, 17th May 2025.

### **Book Published by ACT EC Members**

- 1. Dr. Mannam Krishna Murthy, Secretary, ACT South Zone, Dr. Sudesh Bhaskar Ghoderao, Secretary, ACT West Zone, published book "Hydrogen: The Eco-friendly Future Fuel (Marathi version)" published by S. S. Publications, India, with ISBN number 978-81-975248-2-0.
- 2. Dr. D. V. Prabhu and colleagues (Prof Sakina Bootwala, Prof A N Gadgil, Prof Irena Kostova (Medical University, Sofia, Bulgaria), Prof. H. A. Parbat, Prof. Chetana M. Rana and Prof. Amruta Kaskar have authored the book "A Handbook of Physical Chemistry Experiments" for M. Sc. courses of Indian Universities which was published in March 2025 by Iterative International Publishers(IIP), India and Michigan USA.

### **ASSOCIATION OF CHEMISTRY TEACHERS (ACT)**

Homi Bhabha Centre for Science Education (TIFR)

V. N. Purav Marg, Mankhurd, Mumbai -400088



ECM-1 of 2024-2025 was held on April 5, 2025 at HBCSE (TIFR), Mumbai -400088 under the Chairmanship of Prof. D. V. Prabhu, President, ACT.

The following members were attended the meeting, Prof. D. V. Prabhu, Prof. Ramesh Yamgar, Dr. Harichandra A. Parbat, Dr. Keshav Lalit Ameta, Prof. Nayan Kamal Bhattacharyya, Dr. Mannam Krishnamurthy, Prof. Sudesh Ghoderao, Dr. Amrit Krishna Mitra, Dr. Umesh Chandra Jain, Dr. Amar Srivastava, Prof. Brijesh Pare, Prof. Wasudeo Gurnule, Dr. Vijendra Singh, Dr. V. P. Singh, Dr. P. S. Ranawat, Dr. Hemant Pande, Prof. Prem Mohan Mishra, Prof. Raakhi Gupta, Prof. Gitimoni Deka, Prof. Helen Kavitha, Dr. Diganta Bhuyan, Dr. Daniel Kibami, Dr. Purabi Sarmah and Dr. Ram Babu Pareek.

Apologies for absence were received from Prof. Sudha Jain, Prof. Shraddha Sinha and Prof. Subhash Prasad Singh. Special Invitee Prof. Uma Sharma, Head, Department of Chemistry, Vikram University, Ujjain, MP.

Dr. D. V. Prabhu welcomed all the EC members and read out a message of good wishes from Prof. Arnab Bhattacharya, Director, HBCSE(TIFR), Mumbai.

The ACT Executive Committee held its scheduled meeting on 5<sup>th</sup> April 2025 to review key developments, ongoing initiatives, and strategic priorities for the upcoming session. Key Highlights from the meeting:

- 1. Committee to scrutinize proposals for ACT grants
- 2. ACT Website Committee
- 3. ACT Newsletter Editorial Board
- 4. Prof. D. V. Prabhu presented the proposed budget for 2025-2026

- 5. Prof. Uma Sharma, Head, Department of Chemistry, Vikram University, Ujjain made a presentation in which she highlighted activities of the Chemistry Department of Vikram University, Ujjain and organization details of NCCT 2025 which will be hosted by Vikram University, Ujjain.
- 6. ACT is celebrating its Silver Jubilee Year in 2025 hence it was suggested by Prof Helen Kavitha that at least 25 activities should be organized during the silver jubilee year. Prof. D. V. Prabhu urged that each member of the EC should organize at least one activity in a year.
- 7. The discussion on possible modifications in ACT Constitution (Rules and Regulations) was differed to the next ECM.
- 8. Prof. Shraddha Sinha offered to institute am award in the name of "ACT Prof Shraddha Sinha Best Woman Chemistry Teacher with a corpus of Rs 1 lakh.
- 9. It was suggested that the ACT Elections should be held online. The necessary changes in the election rules will be discussed in the next ECM.





Prof. D.V. Prabhu conducting the meeting at HBCSE, Mumbai





**Group Photo of EC Members** 

### News/Views and More

### **Green Cement – New Approach to Emissions-Free Production**

MIT researchers find a way to eliminate carbon emissions from cement production — a major global source of greenhouse gases. It's well known that the production of cement — the world's leading construction material — is a major source of greenhouse gas emissions, accounting for about 8 percent of all such releases. If cement production were a country, it would be the world's third-largest emitter. A team of researchers at MIT has come up with a new way of manufacturing the material that could eliminate these emissions altogether, and could even make some other useful products in the process.

The findings were reported on September 16, 2019, in the journal PNAS in a paper by Yet-Ming Chiang, the Kyocera Professor of Materials Science and Engineering at MIT, with postdoc Leah Ellis, graduate student Andres Badel, and others.

"About 1 kilogram (2.2 pounds) of carbon dioxide is released for every kilogram of cement made today," Chiang says. That adds up to 3 to 4 gigatons (billions of tons) of cement, and of carbon dioxide emissions, produced annually today, and that amount is projected to grow. The number of buildings worldwide is expected to double by 2060, which is equivalent to "building one new New York City every 30 days," he says. And the commodity is now very cheap to produce: It costs only about 13 cents per kilogram, which he says makes it cheaper than bottled water.

So it's a real challenge to find ways of reducing the material's carbon emissions without making it too expensive. Chiang and his team have spent the last year searching for alternative approaches, and hit on the idea of using an electrochemical process to replace the current fossil-fuel-dependent system.

Ordinary Portland cement, the most widely used standard variety, is made by grinding up limestone and then cooking it with sand and clay at high heat, which is produced by burning coal. The process produces carbon dioxide in two different ways: from the burning of the coal, and from gases released from the limestone during the heating. Each of these produces roughly equal contributions to the total emissions. The new process would eliminate or drastically reduce both sources, Chiang says. Though they have demonstrated the basic electrochemical process in the lab, the process will require more work to scale up to an industrial scale.

In the new process, the pulverized limestone is dissolved in the acid at one electrode and high-purity carbon dioxide is released, while calcium hydroxide, generally known as lime, precipitates out as a solid at the other. The calcium hydroxide can then be processed in another step to produce the cement, which is mostly calcium silicate.

The carbon dioxide, in the form of a pure, concentrated stream, can then be easily sequestered, harnessed to produce value-added products such as liquid fuel to replace gasoline, or used for applications such as oil recovery or even in carbonated beverages and dry ice. The result is that no carbon dioxide is released to the environment from the entire process,

Chiang says. By contrast, the carbon dioxide emitted from conventional cement plants is highly contaminated with nitrogen oxides, sulfur oxides, carbon monoxide, and other materials that make it impractical to "scrub" to make the carbon dioxide usable.

Calculations show that the hydrogen and oxygen also emitted in the process could be recombined, for example in a fuel cell, or burned to produce enough energy to fuel the whole rest of the process, Ellis says, producing nothing but water vapor.

In their laboratory demonstration, the team carried out the key electrochemical steps required, producing lime from the calcium carbonate, but on a small scale. The process looks a bit like shaking a snow globe, as it produces a flurry of suspended white particles inside the glass container as the lime precipitates out of the solution. While the technology is simple and could, in principle, be easily scaled up, a typical cement plant today produces about 700,000 tons of the material per year.



In a demonstration of the basic chemical reactions used in the new process,
electrolysis takes place in neutral water.

how how acid (pink) and base (purple) are produced at the positive and pegative a

Dyes show how acid (pink) and base (purple) are produced at the positive and negative electrodes.

# **Bye-Bye Teflon? This Slick New Material Could Change Cookware Forever**

#### **Safer Non-Stick Alternative Emerges**

Researchers at the University of Toronto's Faculty of Applied Science & Engineering have created a new type of material that could provide a safer option for the non-stick coatings widely used in cookware and other everyday products. This innovation repels both water and grease as effectively as many standard non-stick surfaces, but contains much smaller amounts of per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS). PFAS are a group of chemicals linked to environmental and health concerns.

"The research community has been trying to develop safer alternatives to PFAS for a long time," says Professor Kevin Golovin (MIE), who heads the Durable Repellent Engineered Advanced Materials (DREAM) Laboratory at U of T Engineering.

"The challenge is that while it's easy to create a substance that will repel water, it's hard to make one that will also repel oil and grease to the same degree. Scientists had hit an upper limit to the performance of these alternative materials."

#### The Science Behind Teflon and PFAS

First introduced in the late 1930s, Teflon (polytetrafluoroethylene or PTFE) became famous for its ability to keep water, oil, and grease from sticking. Teflon is part of the larger PFAS family. PFAS molecules are made of carbon atoms bonded to multiple fluorine atoms. These carbon-fluorine bonds are extremely stable, which is what gives PFAS their strong non-stick properties.

That same chemical stability also makes PFAS resistant to natural breakdown processes. This persistence in the environment has earned them the nickname "forever chemicals."

#### Health Concerns and Ubiquity of PFAS

In addition to their persistence, PFAS are known to accumulate in biological tissues, and their concentrations can become amplified as they travel up the food chain. Various studies have linked exposure to high levels of PFAS to certain types of cancer, birth defects, and other health problems, with the longer chain PFAS generally considered more harmful than the shorter ones. Despite the risks, the lack of alternatives means that PFAS remain ubiquitous in consumer products: they are widely used not only in cookware, but also in rain-resistant fabrics, food packaging, and even in makeup.

#### Searching for a Safer Substitute

"The material we've been working with as an alternative to PFAS is called polydimethylsiloxane or PDMS," says Golovin.

"PDMS is often sold under the name silicone, and depending on how it's formulated, it can be very biocompatible — in fact it's often used in devices that are meant to be implanted into the body. But until now, we couldn't get PDMS to perform quite as well as PFAS."

To overcome this problem, MIE PhD student Samuel Au developed a new chemistry technique that the team is calling nanoscale fletching. The technique is described in a paper published in Nature Communications.

Mimicking Feathered Arrows at the Nanoscale "Unlike typical silicone, we bond short chains of PDMS to a base material — you can think of them like bristles on a brush," says Au.

"To improve their ability to repel oil, we have now added in the shortest possible PFAS molecule, consisting of a single carbon with three fluorines on it. We were able to bond about

seven of those to the end of each PDMS bristle.

#### Toward a PFAS-Free Future

Golovin says that the team is open to collaborating with manufacturers of nonstick coatings who might wish to scale up and commercialize the process. In the meantime, they will continue working on even more alternatives. "The holy grail of this field would be a substance that outperforms Teflon, but with no PFAS at all," says Golovin.



Scientists developed a safer non-stick surface using a unique "nanoscale fletching" design that repels grease like Teflon, without the toxic baggage













### International Conference on Breakthrough Innovations in Chemical & Sustainable Sciences : Research and Education

### **National Convention of Chemistry Teachers (NCCT-2025)**

November 13th, 14th and 15th, 2025

#### Sub-themes

- · Education for sustainable Development.
- · Green & Renewable Energy
- · Drug Design, Medicinal & Pharmaceutical Chemistry
- · Organometallics, Coordination & Supramolecular Chemistry
- · Polymer Science, Material Science & Nanomaterials
- · Synthetic and Heterocyclic Chemistry
- · Theoretical & Computational Chemistry
- Natural Product Chemistry & Herbal Formulations
- · Nuclear Chemistry
- · Reaction Kinetics and Catalysis
- · Circular and Sustainable Chemistry
- Photocatalysis
- · Metal Organic Framework
- Enantio-Selective Organocatalysis

#### **High Lights**

- Panel Discussion on The Stockholm Declaration on Chemistry for Future
- Expert Lectures
- · Poster Presentation
- · Hands-on Chemical Education

#### Registration

Last Date of Abstract Submission : 15.10.2025 Abstract Acceptance Notification : 20.10.2025 Last Date of Registration : 15.10.2025 Late Registration : 30.10.2025

- · Flow Chemistry
- · Directed Evolution of Selective Enzymes
- Reversible-Deactivation of Radical Polymerization
- Artificial Intelligence in Chemistry
- Sensors
- RNA Vaccines
- Aerogels
- · Liquid Solar Fuels
- · Photocatalytic Hydrogen
- Depolymerisation
- Click Chemistry
- · Chemical Education
- Indian Knowledge System



#### Accommodation

Last Date of Accommodation Request

30.10.2025

#### Contact

Email: chembiochemdep@gmail.com

www.vikramuniv.ac.in

www.associationofchemistryteachers.org

Second circular will be released shortly.

Conference Venue



Vikram University, Ujjain (M.P.) India

Organized by:

School of Studies in Chemistry and Biochemistry, Vikram University, Ujjain (M.P.)

\*Association of Chemistry Teachers (ACT), India

\*Mailing Address: Homi Bhabha Center for Science Education, TIFR, Mumbai

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6	Dr. Nidhi Bansal	2687	JECRC University, Dept. of Chemistry, Jaipur 303905
7	Dr. Poonam Hariyani	2688	JECRC University, Dept. of Chemistry, Jaipur 303905
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10	Dr. Aruna Sharma	2691	JECRC University, Dept. of Chemistry, Jaipur 303905
11	Dr. Priya Sharma	2692	JECRC University, Dept. of Chemistry, Jaipur 303905
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19	Dhanashri Dattakumar Pawar	2700	
20	Apramita Chand	2701	Department of Education, IIT Kharagpur, West Bengal - 721302
21	Prof.Sakshi Sachin Mokashi	2702	SVPMS College of Engineering, Malegaon, Baramati - 413102
22	Dr. Harshal Madhukar Bachhav	2703	Department of Chemistry, SICES Degree College of Arts, Science & Commerce Ambernath (W), Thane - 421 505 (Maharashtra)
23	Dr. Sandeep Mitharwal	2704	D-1 Basant Vihar, Jhunjhunu, Rajasthan - 333001
24	Dr. Vikas Vithal Gite	2705	School of Chemical Sciences, KBCNM University, Jalgaon - 425001 (Maharashtra)
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